

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

COG11 – Available Now to Criticality Safety Practitioners

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History

L Division

- Development started in **1980s**
- Radiation detection and signal processing for **UGT**
- General purpose first principles Monte Carlo particle transport
- Deep penetration (shielding) problems
- Criticality

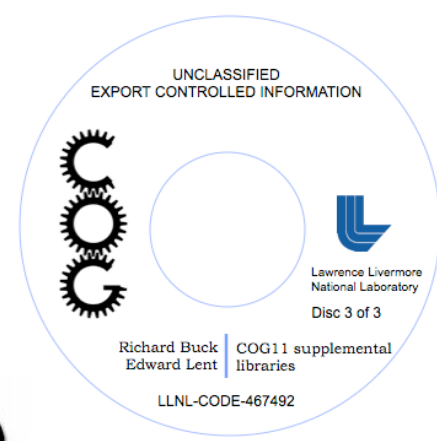
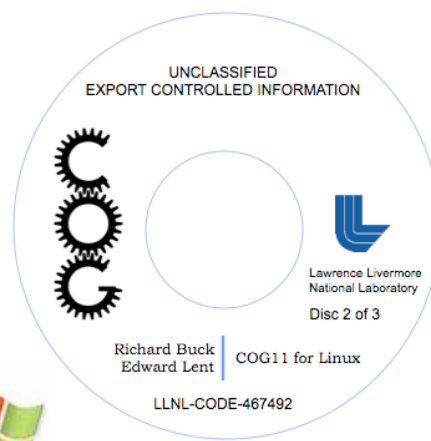
NCS Division

- Responsible for development since the late **1990s**
- Focus on safety software for criticality safety applications
- COG10 – first public release in **2007**

Latest version

COG11 = Modern, General Purpose, High-Fidelity, Multi-Particle, Monte Carlo transport code (second public version)

- LLNL approved **safety software** for criticality safety applications
- LLNL approved limited distribution as **export controlled** software
- “COG11 Manual Supplement”, LLNL-SM-461824



Who's who

Physicists

- Tom Wilcox (inactive)
- Ed Lent
- Rich Buck



Computer Scientists

- Stella Hadjimarkos (inactive)
- Susan Post (inactive)
- Chuck Lee



What's new?

- **Geometry enhancements**

- **LATTICE** geometry feature allows the user to easily specify a regular array of identical units of arbitrarily complex structure (**example**)
- **NOT** (exclusion) operator may be used to describe a sector as a volume that excludes other specified volumes and may be defined explicitly – in terms of its bounding surfaces – or implicitly – in terms of other previously-defined sectors

- **Enhanced visualization**

- “COG11 **-xi** inputfile” enables interactive X-Window graphics (**example**)

- **Enhanced parallel processing for Windows**

- **MPICH2**

LATTICE example¹

¹Provided by Dr. Philip Chou, LLNL

GEOMETRY

```
use lattice 2 lat3x3x2 -11 tru 0 0 11.15 $ Array
sector 5 PE 11 -12 $ Reflector
```

define unit 1

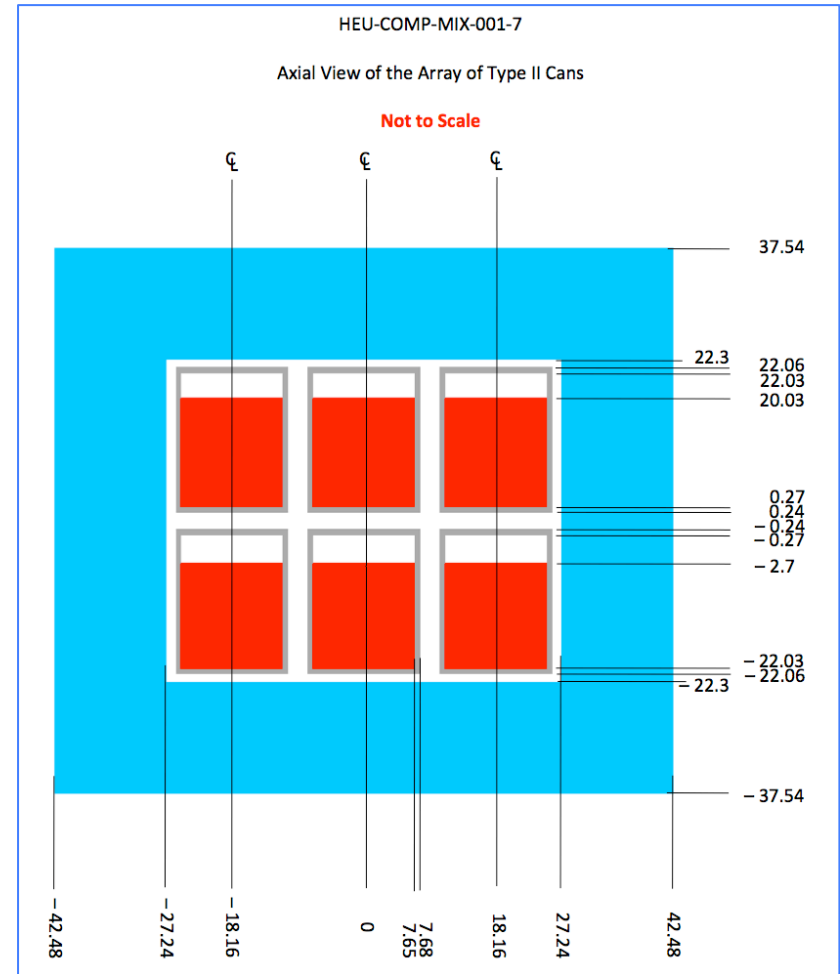
```
sector 1 oxide -1
sector 3 steel -3 1 2
```

define lattice 2

```
use unit 1 Can -10 tru 0 0 0 pitch 18.16 18.16 22.3
```

SURFACES

```
1 cylinder z 7.65 -10.88 8.88 $ oxide
2 cylinder z 7.65 8.88 10.88 $ air inside can
3 cylinder z 7.68 -10.91 10.91 $ outer can surface
10 box 18.16 18.16 22.30 $ Unit cell
11 box 54.48 54.48 44.60 $ Inner reflector surface
12 box 84.96 84.96 75.08 $ Outer reflector surface
```



-xi example²

²Provided by Mrs. Catherine Percher, LLNL

```
aztec4{dave}30: COG11 -xi inputfile
~~~~~COG Interactive Graphics~~~~~
>>Type in picture command, or helpcs or helppp
>>      q to quit
helppp
>> For Perspective Pictures, command line is of form:
pic p | sec | [color] [noframe] [res resmin resmax] Xc Yc Zc
      | mat |
      | reg |
      R d theta phi s1 s2 ..
      [title = ...]
```

Lines may be continued by typing \ at the end of a line.

Sample lines are:

```
#      Xc Yc Zc R d thet phi Vis sec/mat/reg
1) pic p sec color 0. 0. 0. 20. 30. 90. 0. 101 102 202
2) pic p mat 5. 5. 5. 20. 20. 0. 180. 1 3 5 \
   title = This is perspective picture 10
```

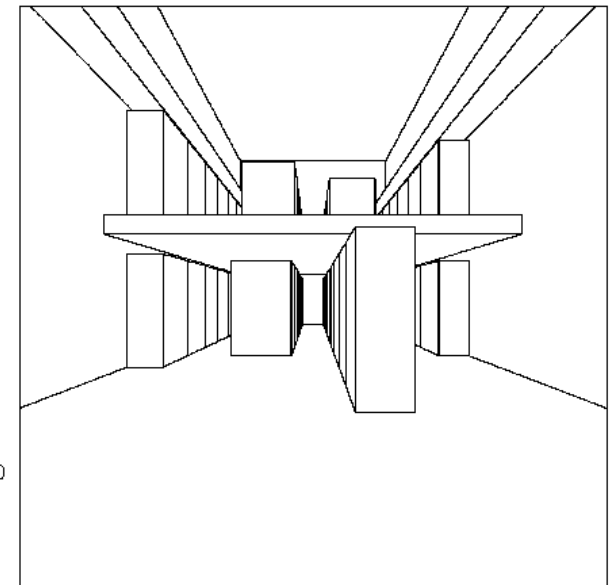
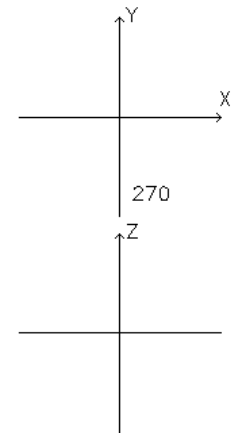
```
>>Type in picture command, or helpcs or helppp
>>      q to quit
pic p mat 156 216 60 286 180 270 0 1 2 101 102 103 104 105 106
>>Type in picture command, or helpcs or helppp
>>      q to quit
```

Vault Design for Criticality Evaluation

pic p mat 156 216 60 286 180 270 0 1 2 101 102 103 104 105 106

23:56:28 2011 Fri Aug 19

Viewer
Orientation
Cent X 1.560E+02
Y 2.160E+02
Z 6.000E+01
Radius 2.860E+02
Distance 1.800E+02



List of Visible Materials

1 2 101 102 103 104 105 106

What's new?

- **New continuous energy cross-section libraries**
 - ENDL99
 - ENDL2008
 - ENDFB6R8
 - ENDFB7R0
 - IAEAPNUC
 - JEFF2.2
 - JEFF3.1
 - JEFF3.1.1
 - JENDL3.3
 - MCNP.50c, MCNP.51c, MCNP.55c, MCNP.66c, MCNP.70c

What's new?

- New unresolved resonance region probability table libraries

- PT.ENDFB7R0.BNL
- PT.JEFF3.1
- PT.JEFF3.1.1
- PT.MCNP.66c, PT.MCNP.70c

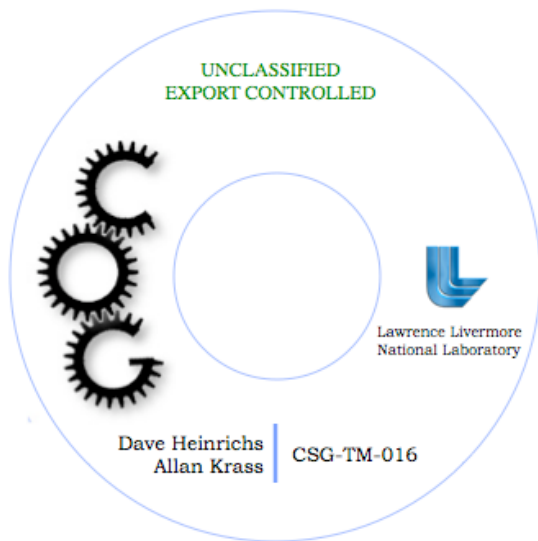
- New thermal scattering – $S(\alpha, \beta)$ – libraries

- T.ENDFB7R0, T.ENDFB7R0.BNL, T.ENDFB7R0.LANL
- T.JEFF3.0, T.JEFF3.1, T.JEFF3.1.1

What's new?

- New user training workbook

- **CSG-TM-016**



- **Recent outreach activity**



CSG-TM-016

CSG-TM-016

Course Content

1 Installation and verification

- 1.1 Hardware review
- 1.2 Operating system review
- 1.3 The COG website – <http://cog.llnl.gov>
- 1.4 Obtaining the code from RSICC or the OECD NEA Databank
- 1.5 Installation – COG10 software installation README file
- 1.6 Running the verification test problems
- 1.7 Installation and verification documentation for SQA – CSAM06-102

2 Getting started

- 2.1 The COG manual – UCRL-TM-202590
- 2.2 **Problem #1** – Jezebel – PU-MET-FAST-001 ————— **Sample Problem**
 - 2.2.1 Review of COG input deck ————— Manual, p. 443
 - 2.2.2 Review of COG data-blocks and keywords — Manual, p. 16
 - 2.2.3 Review of COG comment characters ————— Manual, p. 17
- 2.3 Running COG
 - 2.3.1 Running interactively in the foreground ————— Manual, p. 10
 - 2.3.2 Running in the background ————— Manual, p. 10
 - 2.3.3 Batch processing on LLNL machines
 - 2.3.4 Killing jobs ————— Manual, p. 10
- 2.4 Reviewing the sample problem output ————— Manual, p. 445
 - 2.4.1 Review starting random numbers
 - 2.4.2 Review K calculation results
 - 2.4.3 Review fraction of fissions, absorptions, escapes
 - 2.4.4 Review mean times
 - 2.4.5 Review optical paths
 - 2.4.6 Review summary tables
 - 2.4.7 Review restart, timing and misc. memory information

2.5 Additional useful features

- 2.5.1 Add a volume calculation ————— Manual, p. 123
- 2.5.2 Assign colors and make a color picture ————— Manual, p. 112,148
- 2.5.3 Increase the volume calculation resolution — Manual, p. 123
- 2.5.4 Discuss boundary conditions and defaults — Manual, p. 99

3 Student exercises

- 3.1 **Problem #2** – HEU-MET-FAST-001 ————— **Fissile metal**
- 3.2 **Problem #3** – HEU-MET-FAST-058 ————— **Non-fissile material**
- 3.3 **Problem #4** – U233-SOL-INTER-001 ————— **Fissile solution**
- 3.4 **Problem #5** – LEU-COMP-THERM-033 ————— **Fissile compound**
- 3.5 Instructor completion of Mentor Sheet Qualification Criteria 1:
Modeling fissile and non-fissile materials

4 Introduction to UNITS

- 4.1 Review of the DEFINE UNIT specifications ————— Manual, p. 103
- 4.2 Review of the USE UNIT specifications ————— Manual, p. 105
- 4.3 Review of the FILL specification and default — Manual, p. 97
- 4.4 **Problem #6** – HCT002-20 ————— **Complex Unit**
- 4.5 Instructor completion of Mentor Sheet Qualification Criteria 2:
Modeling single unit geometry

5 Finite and infinite and array geometries

- 5.1 Review BOUNDARY conditions ————— Manual, p. 99
- 5.2 **Problem #7** – HEU-COMP-THERM-001-7 ————— **Finite Array**
- 5.3 **Problem #7a** ————— **Interstitial moderator**
- 5.4 **Problem #7b** ————— **Interstitial material**
- 5.5 **Problem #8** – PU-COMP-INTER-001 ————— **Infinite Medium**
- 5.6 **Problem #9** – HEU-COMP-INTER-005 ————— **Infinite Array**
- 5.7 Instructor completion of Mentor Sheet Qualification Criteria 3:
Modeling finite and infinite array geometries

6 Concluding material

- 6.1 Student feedback and completion of “Evaluation of Training” forms
- 6.2 Needs for advanced COG training?
- 6.3 Awarding of course completion certificates

What's next?

- **More physics**
 - **JENDL4.0** (complete)
 - **ENDFB7R1** (in progress)
 - **COGNRF** nuclear resonance fluorescence library (complete)
 - **RadSrc** for α -decay to a user defined time to generate the gamma source (useful for shielding applications) (complete)
 - **COGDFG** library of fission product decay to a user defined time or time interval to generate the delayed fission gamma source (useful for criticality accident alarm and dose calculations) (in progress)

What's next?

- **Enhanced visualization**
 - **WebGL** for 3-D visualization and manipulation
- **Enhanced verification and validation**
 - ENDF/B-VII.1 testing (2012)
 - More benchmarking to ICSBEP handbook (HEU in progress)
 - V&V reports and input files
 - <http://cog.llnl.gov/validation.html>




What's next?

- Continued outreach
 - CSG-TM-016 training available
 - Additional training needs?
 - Visit our website <http://cog.llnl.gov>
 - Contact us at cog@llnl.gov

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COG: A High Fidelity Multi-Particle Transport Code


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